

## Work on Gleichen's New Post Office Building Started

Gleichen is to have a new post office and it is fully expected that a parcel post customs office will also be established at Gleichen when the new post office is opened.

Postmaster Kamsbottom has acquired the lot just opposite the Town Hall, on the corner of Crowfoot street and Fifth avenue, and yesterday the excavation work for a block 115 feet long and 25 feet wide was started, in which there should be ample room for the post office and it may be divided that part of it can be used for some other purposes.

All admit that the present post office is entirely inadequate for the amount of business transacted at present.

There is considerable credit due Mr. Ramsbottom for his enterprise in this direction, which no doubt will be appreciated by the public generally as he states that when completed the block will represent an expenditure of between \$4,000.00 and \$5,000.00.

This is the very best evidence of the steady growth of Gleichen and it most sincerely hoped that the Government will comply with the many petitions sent in

here.

I.O.O.F. Encampment  
Instituted at Gleichen

the Grand Encampment of Alberta I.O.O.F., who was assisted by the following: J. W. Purdy, P. C. P., and Sam Wild, P. C. P., and a team of thirty patriots came from the north to assist in the opening and instituted Bow Valley Encampment No. 11 at Glenview, which is the only lodge in this district. The initiation of so many occupied a full night's work, after which light refreshments were served and the first speeches made. The election of officers resulted as follows:

Edward Thosom, H. P.  
A. S. Lindsay, R. S.  
M. A. McLeod, R. W.  
N. C. Leitch, R. S.  
J. W. Purdy, H. P.  
Dr. H. H. Parquharson, Treas.  
D. C. Watts, J. W.  
J. W. Purdy, Secy.  
J. H. Wright, 1st W.  
A. H. Hanson, 2nd W.  
J. H. Wright, 1st W.  
Geo. L. M. Orr, 4th W.  
A. E. Hawthorne, 1st Gd. W.

The next Encampment will be held on Friday, July 3rd, at Gle-

and, on July 11th another meeting will be held on the same date for this Friday the 11th.

Oldfellows meet every Monday.

Chas. Grayson, Provincial rural telephone inspector, was spent the past few days in this district. To a reporter he stated that work on the line into the Queenstown district is being pushed and that it would be built as fast as possible.

Last night a good rain set in. It is still coming down steadily. The streets are running with water and the roads have been so saturated that the rain has resulted to some extent in mud.

## TOWN AND COUNTRY HELP EACH OTHER

Farms and Industrial Centres as  
Complementary—Relations of Ur-  
ban and Rural Populations

(From Winnipeg Country Life)

Man cannot live by bread alone, and a Province cannot live by farms alone, or a nation by the sole industry of agriculture. Country and town are complementary -- inter-dependent rather than independent. One is essential to the real progress and to the fruition of the other.

The country supplies the town with city with its brawn and muscle, with the physical strength without which material and intellectual advancement is impossible. Most of the leading men in the business and professional life of any urban population were country-bred, and medical experts tell us that no city family can maintain its normal vitality, and the second

third generation without recourse to life on the land. Our foremost statesmen, clergymen, physicians, lawyers and educationists, our most vigorous captains of industry, commercial magnates and railway builders came from those rural districts which are an everlasting well-spring of urban vitality and manhood.

Just as the law of compensation appears. If the farm produces red blood for the town or city, the town or city affords a convenient outlet for this red blood. Young men and women, whose inclination or ambition renders them averse to country life, find their natural field of effort in the neighboring urban centre. If such a centre is not near at hand family life suffers and ever-increasing numbers of valuable citizens and their productive capacities are lost to the country, Province or even to the nation. These causes

city occupations or vocations in town or city near home they remain in touch with their own people and enlarge the purchasing capacity of such centre so far as the foodstuffs produced by the neighboring farms are concerned. This phase of the present argument will become growingly convincing as the agricultural communities of the West take to raising and the cultivation of other foodstuffs than the primary grains.

There are far wider senses in which the urban centre confers vital vitalizing benefits upon the territory contiguous to it for miles around. The town, in other words, is the

side of the race and affords opportunity for those activities in which human beings secure better results collectively than individually or in comparative isolation. It is only in populous places that colleges, universities and other institutions of learning and culture spring up, and for these the farmer's boys and girls could have no education beyond that provided by the local public schools. But for the congregation of human

would enjoy no development in music, painting, sculpture, architecture, or the higher civilization and the finer graces of life. But for towns and cities there would have been no advancement in medical science, and there would be none of those modern equipped hospitals to which the farmer and his wife and children could go for relief when stricken by disease or accident. Even the poor himself would suffer for want of the driving force which it acquires in the theological colleges and philanthropic

only our cities. If some of manufacturers and business men acquire large fortunes, many of them give freely of their substance to colleges, universities, and hospitals to minister to the farming as well as the urban population.

It stands to reason, therefore, that the greater the number of towns and cities scattered about the prairies the better for those who till the soil. It is not growing into towns and cities without manufacturing industries, manufacturing industries cannot in Canada except under the influence of a fiscal policy which encourages their establishment and growth in the country. This is true for the East

**LOST**—Man's Foreign Exchange Quota

**\$50 REWARD** will be paid by undersigned for information that leads to recovery of any person or persons who drive motor vehicle, make, keep, transfer, or otherwise come in possession of any bull or bulls branded as follows: **#2** on left ribs and left hip; from **A-1** on right ribs and left hip; from **F-1**, **H-1** and **S-1**; per Walter J. McNeil. Address, Blind Creek P.O., Alta.

**STRAYED—Ray Girdling,** veal about 1950, branded C.P.R. on shoulder, and numbered A41 on front hoof. Black Girdling, veal about 1950, branded P.B. on right hind hoof. Numbered A225 on left front hoof. Reward for information leading to recovery of same. Address: Dr. J. L. Lutherdale, Department of Natural Resources, Canadian Pacific Railway Co., Calgary, Alberta.

REGISTERED Greyhounds. Par  
imported. Puppies for sale \$10  
85. Parents fastest and best ki  
coyote hounds in Alberta. C  
D. H. G. —

**GIRL WANTED**—Steady job, wages apply Farmers House. 18

**\$20 REWARD**—Lost dark bay horse, star on face, short and black branded **C** on left neck.

STRAYED OR STOLEN-2 HORSES  
\$5 reward for each. Brown  
brandes  on right hip. 10 ya  
wt 1100, short mane, clipped  
Black horse wt 1200, big mane

faces and white hind legs,  
branded Z4 on right shoulder  
other branded JA on left  
\$10 reward for return to Jack  
Moss, Oleichen.

The Canadian Pac  
**SPECIAL**

—TO—  
**Calgary Exhibition**  
 Going Dates June 27—to July 2.  
 Return Limit.

Further information from the  
Agent Gleichen.  
H. DAWSON.

District Passenger Agent, - C



### The Army of Constipation

In Growing Strength Every Day.

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS** are the only medicine that will cure constipation, biliousness, indigestion, headache, nervousness, and all the ailments of the bowels.

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### CLARK'S English Roast-Beef.

The new way, as opposed to the old, is to serve, exclusively, the best of the English Roast-Beef.

**CLARK'S English Roast-Beef.** is the only one that will give you the best of the English Roast-Beef.

### E. D. SMITH'S JAMS

the Children's favorite

### All Flavors Packed in Gold Lined Tins

Can be had from your Grocer

### If You Have Two or More Cows

It is a mistake to think that a cow can be milked by hand. The only way to get the most milk from a cow is to use a milking machine.

**McCormick's Milking Machine** is the only one that will give you the most milk from a cow.

### FREE TO ALL SUFFERERS

From the most distressing and dangerous diseases of the throat, lungs, and chest.

**DR. THORNTON'S** is the only medicine that will cure these diseases.

### CANCER

It is a mistake to think that cancer is incurable. The only way to cure cancer is to use the best medicine.

**DR. THORNTON'S** is the only medicine that will cure cancer.

### Try Murine Eye Remedy

It is a mistake to think that eye disease is incurable. The only way to cure eye disease is to use the best medicine.

**Murine Eye Remedy** is the only medicine that will cure eye disease.

### ELIMINATING WOOD WASTE

The Purpose of Forest Products Laboratories

It has been estimated that in Canada alone, the waste from the lumber industry amounts to \$10,000,000 annually.

**Forest Products Laboratories** are the only ones that will eliminate wood waste.

### CLARK'S English Roast-Beef.

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### NEW BRUNSWICK WOMAN'S MESSAGE

TELLS HER SUFFERING SISTERS TO FIND RELIEF IN DOBSON'S KIDNEY PILLS

Mrs. James B. Roy was ill for two years and the Doctor could not help her. She found relief in Dobson's Kidney Pills.

### HELD BACK BY DEADLY ANAEMIA

Thousands of Growing Girls Yearn For Into a Hopeless Disease

Anaemia—the doctor's name for bloodlessness—has been called the "silent thief" because it steals away the life of the body without being noticed.

### Irishmen Leads in Poultry

According to the latest British census of poultry, the Irish are the largest producers of poultry in the world.

**Irishmen Leads in Poultry** is the only one that will give you the best of the Irish Poultry.

### Wife's Story

How a woman's life can be saved by the use of the best medicine.

**DR. THORNTON'S** is the only medicine that will save a woman's life.

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### Meat Grease Grease

A careful mother who baby had fallen asleep in his carriage in the street, was told to use the best medicine.

**DR. THORNTON'S** is the only medicine that will cure a baby's disease.

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### The Gasoline Engine

There is nothing on the farm that will pay for itself so soon as a gasoline engine.

**Gasoline Engine** is the only one that will give you the best of the Gasoline Engine.

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### Swollen Hands and Feet

It is a mistake to think that swollen hands and feet are incurable. The only way to cure them is to use the best medicine.

**DR. THORNTON'S** is the only medicine that will cure swollen hands and feet.

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### GIN PILLS

It is a mistake to think that gins are incurable. The only way to cure them is to use the best medicine.

**GIN PILLS** is the only medicine that will cure gins.

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## Prairie Lodge 44

Meets Every Monday Evening at 8 P.M.

In the Larkin Hall

Visiting brethren cordially invited.

J. H. WRIGHT, Noble Grand  
R. A. BROWN, Recording Secretary.

GOLDEN JUBILEE L-DWGE  
No. 35

## KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS

—next—  
1st and 3rd Thursday, at 8 P.M.,

meeting summer months in  
31, JOHN'S CASTLE HALL

Also at 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

## T. H. Beach Auctioneer

Sales Conducted any  
place in the Province

For terms enquire at Gleichen Harrois  
store. Office phone's residence phone  
P.O. Box 135  
GLEICHEN, ALTA.

## DENTIST

### C. R. MCINTYRE

L.D.S., D.D.

Graduate Royal College Dental Sur-  
geons, Toronto.

Dentistry Practised in all its  
branches. Gas Administration

Office in Royal Bank Block  
GLEICHEN

## DR. WAINRIGHT

D.V.M., J.V.A.

Graduate of Ontario Veterinary  
College, Toronto; and Barnes  
College, Chicago. Member of  
Alberta Vet. Med. Association.

Treats all Diseases of  
Domestic Animals.

Office: J. W. BURN'S BARN  
Henderson-Newton Block  
PHONE 8 — GLEICHEN

## B. A. JOHNSTON

Auctioneer...

Auctioneering is Our Specialty

SALES CONDUCTED  
WHERE DESIRED

1st Street, Calgary, Alta.  
No 847.

## -C-O-A-L-



## Reduced in Price

For Screened Coal at mine, \$3.00

" Mine run " " \$2.75

" Screened Coal to h. " \$4.50

car at Gleichen, \$4.50

Terms Cash

If you haven't found a coal  
with, make up a car with your  
neighbor and let me ship it to  
you.

J. B. SCHULTZ

1750 Standard Coal Mine

## The Vulcan Iron Works

FARMERS. Bring in  
your discs and plows  
to be sharpened.

## R. H. Hogg

## GLEICHEN'S FIRST STAMPEDE

Owing to the demand for extra copies of our last issue we were  
quite unable to supply anything like enough copies and for that reason  
the CALL now reprints all that appeared last issue concerning the  
Stampede with some corrections and a number of other items omitted in  
last issue.

Without a doubt the finest wild west show ever pulled off in  
Canada was witnessed in Gleichen on Thursday and Friday of last  
week. Being situated right in the heart of the greatest ranching and  
farming district of Alberta, there was the very best of material to draw  
upon and the cowboys, wild horses and stunts were the equal, if not  
better than, any thing ever seen upon this continent.

In the various contests the entries were very large, and that the  
interest was wide-spread may be judged from the fact there were riders  
from Oregon, Oklahoma, Texas as well as other Western States, to say  
nothing of those from Saskatchewan, and all over Alberta. Visitors, too,  
were here from all over the country, coming in by train and auto  
from the more than 100 miles and driving or riding from the nearer.

Recent for a slight shower of rain early day the weather was all  
that could have been wished for, and a good deal better than is generally  
looked for at this time of year.

It can be safely said that the large crowd of visitors from Calgary,  
Medicine Hat and elsewhere enjoyed themselves to the full and good  
nature was to be seen everywhere, showing that the exhibition provided  
was well worth coming to see.

The Stampede opened on Thursday with a grand parade, probably  
the most original ever seen anywhere. Starting from the Round-up  
camps just outside of town it passed through the town and back again to  
the Round-up camp. A band of wild horses and round-up ponies was  
driven at the head of the procession by red-shirted cowboys in full outfit.

It says a great deal for the skill of the riders that this immense band of  
horses was safely driven through the crowd-lined streets without a hitch  
or accident of any kind, although many of the real wild horses expressed  
their appreciation of listening to a band for the first time by some fine  
crying. These were followed in turn by hundreds of cowboys and cow-  
girls all gaily decked out for the occasion, townspeople and visitors in  
leveled rig and auto completed the procession in which the Calgary  
Citizens' band provided the music.

Over three thousand people were on the grounds when the program  
opened on Thursday afternoon with an Indian race. These races always  
create a great deal of enthusiasm as the Indians are not to give fast as they  
can, plying the whip all the way.

By the time this was over the star riders were lined up ready to  
start. Some splendid times were made in riding, but when it came to  
throwing and tying there was a different tale to tell. For sheer nimble-  
ness and strength the Mexican stunts used at the Calgary Stampede were  
completely outdone by the horse protest, specially brought in for the  
occasion from the Bar C 5 and Bar 5 T. ranches. Like cats they  
regained their feet as quickly as they were thrown, and many of the best  
ranch men, much to their disgust and the amusement of the assembled  
crowds, were unable to make time.

The best time the first day was 1:19 by Walter McHugh of the  
H2 Ranch.

While the horses were being got ready for the bucking contest a  
bar race was put on. Here also there was a very large entry, and the  
skill of the competitors, as they dismounted and changed horses and  
did the such half mile, was really remarkable. To see a rider saddling  
of mounting a horse going at dead run is a sight well worth  
going a long way to see. The winner each day was A. S. Bryson, with Jas.  
Mitchell, Melville Hat, second. The great event of the day, however,  
and one to which everyone was eagerly looking forward, was the bucking  
contest. The horses were all well-known star performers from A. S.  
Bryson's string, many of them having been used at the Calgary and  
Winnipeg Stampedes, with a number of others of known notoriety from  
the Gleichen ranches.

Every horse did what was expected of it. Not one gave a  
disappointing exhibition and every rider had his work out from the  
moment the chute gate was opened. It was a supreme test of skill, and  
showcase of such experienced stamper riders as Emory La Grandiere,  
Olen Gardner, and Bob Wilson, the best boys make a most excellent  
show. Very few were paled and the judges had hard work deciding on  
winners. The spectators, too, were all delighted with the showing made,  
and so many of them expressed themselves, that this one was worth  
the money paid for entrance.

The barback bucking was another event that created the  
greatest enthusiasm and provided many exciting thrills. Like the  
roping this event was divided into two halves, the second half being put  
on towards the close of the afternoon. Sandwiched between the main  
events were the cowboy turn race and the cowboy flat race as well as  
several Indian races.

Slow riding and steer riding (second half) followed, and  
towardly furnishes the steer riding would be hard to beat. The program  
was so arranged that there was always something doing, no  
waiting between events, and the interest was well sustained that the  
spectators never left the stands until the conclusion of the day's pro-  
gram.

So delighted were spectators that many of the visitors made up  
their minds to wait over for the second day finale, and every available  
accommodation in town was taxed to the utmost limit to provide room for  
all. A good programme at the Opera House and plenty of side  
shows on the streets helped pass the evening hours quietly, and the  
good natured, good-humored crowds made the work of the town police  
comparatively light.

The N. I. ranch wagon outfit, belonging to the P. Burns Co., and  
the Bar L. T. wagon outfit, belonging to the Pacific Cold Storage Co.,  
had been brought into town for the great event. Here many were the  
night, old timers meeting old friends and, around the camp fires,  
recalling the stirring deeds of their younger days. Many were served in  
the regular round-up way, and the whole scene looked like a great

## Things Seldom Just Happen

The activity in all departments of the Busy Store don't just happen. It is the direct  
result of having the best for our customers and seeing that they get it when they want it. Coupled with  
our correct prices and courteous treatment make a combination that results in a continual rush.

The Stampede is over the Sun Dance is on and we are  
squaring away for hot weather business.

## NEW ARRIVALS

New arrivals this week are some very nobby stuff in ladies' neckwear, veils, dunnings,  
frillings, etc., etc. Some choice patterns in summer muslins and gingham 15c per yard and up.  
Ladies' hot weather waists in good selection from \$1.25 up. Ladies and children underwear 20c up.

## OUR MEN CUSTOMERS

Will not loose any money by trading with us. We never take  
second place. See us for cool underwear, hats, footwear, hosiery, etc.

## GROCERY ARRIVALS

This week's arrivals on the grocery side include one of the largest grocery shipments we have  
ever received as Stampede week cleaned us out of most everything we had in stock. Also this week a car  
of famous ROBIN HOOD FLOUR. A coupon in every sack says money back and 10% additional if flour  
is not as represented. Are you a Robin Hood customer.

## \$ A. Ramsay The Busy Store

## PALM PARLORS

is open

In new Padley Block  
opposite Palace Hotel

where a full assortment of

CANDIES, NUTS,

etc., will be carried, and

where will be served:

Coffee,

Tea,

Beef Tea,

Bullion of all kinds—

Ice Cream at all seasons

Fred Brosseau  
PROPRIETOR

round-up camp. Everywhere there was animation and bustle, while  
the brightly-colored neckerchiefs and shirts of the cowboys as they  
moved around the camp went to make up such a picture as would  
have delighted the great cowboy artists.

On Friday, these not dissimilar from the contests the previous  
day, lined up sharp at 1 o'clock and the final event was set going. If  
Thursday's programme was one of outstanding merit, it was far excelled  
by Friday's. The pick of the bucking and wild horses were retained, so  
that there should be no difficulty in deciding the winners. It can  
safely be said that never before in Western Canada was such bucking  
seen nor such splendid feats of horsemanship as were displayed in the  
principal events. Contests that opened followed in rapid succession and  
enthusiasm among the spectators remained fever-high to the close. The  
wild horse race, which brought the stampede to a close, was, without  
doubt, the one event, the memory of which will remain long in the  
minds of the spectators. Bearing, kicking and biting at the boys on the  
end of the rope, they fought and struggled to escape. Yet when the  
word to go was given there were few of them not saddled inside of a  
minute. Bucking and plunging they tore around the field and for a  
few minutes the excitement was most intense.

The committee wish to tender their thanks to the following gentlemen and firms for the interest taken in the  
stampede and the prizes donated by them:

Grand Union Hotel, Calgary, \$50 for best bucking.  
Wade, Wilson, and Gavin Jank, for best all-around  
cowboy, Gold Medal and \$52.

Alexandra Hotel, Calgary, for cowboy turn race.

Alberta Hotel, Calgary, \$50 for bareback bucking.

Calgary Brewing Co., \$50 for bareback bucking.

P. Burns & Co., \$50 for cowboy turn race.

Great West Saddlery Co., a Shook Saddle.

Charlie Bell, King George Hotel, Calgary, an en-  
graved gold watch, for the flat race.

In the automobile races the following special prizes  
were donated in addition to the cash prizes:

Goodyear Tyre Co., one tire, \$50.

Gutta Percha Tyre Co., one tire, \$50.

Tudhope Anderson, auto robes valued at \$15.00.

G. W. Mulligan, 100 cigars.

(Continued on Page 2)

## GET YOUR CANADIAN HOME FROM THE CANADIAN PACIFIC

Wonderfully fertile land is offered for sale by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company  
at prices ranging from \$11 to \$30 per acre. There is no better agricultural land than this virgin  
Canadian soil. It is unsurpassed for all forms of agriculture, including grain growing, stock raising,  
fruit growing, poultry raising, vegetable growing, and general mixed farming. The lands are  
convenient to railways and markets, and are located in a country of low taxation and delightful  
climate.

## TWENTY YEARS TO PAY

Under the Company's new policy no land is sold to speculators, but only to those who  
will occupy and improve it. The terms of sale are now one-twentieth cash and the balance spread  
over twenty years, with interest at six per cent per annum.

## ASSISTANCE TO FARMERS

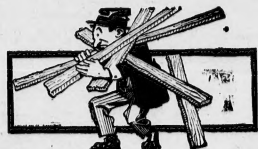
Under certain conditions the Company will advance a loan of \$2000 to new settlers to be  
used in erecting a house and barn, fencing the land and sinking a well. This loan is repayable on  
the same terms as the purchase price.  
For illustrated literature, maps and full particulars, apply to,

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Canadian Pacific Railway,  
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Any old time you're in doubt as to what is the best  
material to use for certain classes of building, you can profit by  
our long experience. And rest assured, you can rely upon  
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Our aim is to please you every time you buy here, and we  
confidently assure you that



## GLEICHEN'S FIRST STAMPEDE

(Continued from Page 4)

The following are the entries in the bucking horse contest.

J. McGillis, H2 Ranch  
R. Burke, Pendleton, Ore.  
H. Sharples, Clarendon  
B. Vitter, Blackie  
R. Patterson, Clarendon  
V. Scott, Gleichen  
Slim Parker, Blackie  
W. E. Ansdon, Sunnyslope  
E. Le Grandier, Tugner, Sask.  
J. B. Lander, Trochu  
Ben Oaks, Cayley  
F. C. Shattuck, Hand Hills  
Clem Gardner, Pinez Creek  
Roy White, Youngstown  
Bob Wilson, Innisfail  
J. F. Ericson, Munson  
F. Spotted Bull, Blood Reserve  
Tommy Two Horns, Blackfoot Reserve  
T. Wessell Horn, Blackfoot Reserve

Those not making a good showing being eliminated, the following were left to contest the semi-finals on Friday.

Horse	Owner
Victor Scott	Tracy
Clem Gardner	Gleichen
R. Burke	Northern Lights
Bob Wilson	Ronan Candle
Roy White	Federal Wagon
Slim Parker	Midnight
E. Le Grandier	Strawberry
Fred Spotted Bull	Sear Head
J. F. Ericson	Maple Creek
B. Vitter	Milk River

Only one or two riders being piled in the semi-final, the judges, after due consideration, selected the following four for the final display.

E. Le Grandier	"Anteater"
First Prize and Gold Medal	
Slim Parker	"Dynamite"
Second Prize	
J. F. Ericson	"Ray"
Third Prize	
Clem Gardner	"Two Step"

Steer Roping Entries

L. McGillis, H2 Ranch  
Alex Ross, Mossleigh  
B. R. Blanton, Bassano  
C. Hardwick, Clarendon  
M. Hermann, High River  
P. S. Bossard, Gleichen  
Reg Bray, Medicine Hat  
E. Le Grandier  
R. J. Engstrom, Gleichen  
Walter McHugh, H2 Ranch, Gleichen  
R. Burke  
W. Bauman, Bow River  
R. Lane, Bassano  
C. Gardner  
W. Wasson, Munson  
B. Paddad, Calgary  
F. P. Day, Medicine Hat  
Jack Halliwell, Medicine Hat  
A. J. Bryson, Medicine Hat  
L. Landrum, Ramsey, Sask.  
D. McCarty, Gleichen  
Jen Hansen, Gleichen  
R. Livingston, Gleichen

The winners in this event over the two days were

W. Wasson, first prize and gold medal  
E. Le Grandier, second prize

Mike Herman, who made the third best time for two steers, had very hard luck the second day, riding the horse that won the roping championship at Winnipeg last year. Just as he seemed set for making record time, his horse stepped into the loop of the rope and he lost considerable time getting it clear. Walter McHugh, who made the best time the first day, was another who had the hardest of luck. It fell to his lot to have one of the fleetest and most agile steers in the bunch. He made a perfect catch, but had to throw his steer four times. Even then he stood a good chance of getting among the money, but, unfortunately, the rings on his saddle gave way and he had to let his steer go. P. S. Bossard, of the P. Burns outfit, made second best time the first day in 1:22½.

Barback Bucking.

Winners first day.  
R. Burke 1st. L. J. Engstrom 2nd.

Winners second day.  
Bob Wilson 1st. L. J. Engstrom 2nd.

Cowboy Relay Race Entries.  
C. Hardwick, O. Desjardine, Ray Patterson, D. C. Wishart, Jas. Mitchell, F. Tuckwood, A. J. Bryson, Chas. O'Bray.

Wild Horse Race

Winners first day.  
Bob Wilson 1st. Guy Ellis, 2nd.

Winners second day.  
J. B. Lander 1st. Bob Wilson 2nd.

Cowboy Turn Races  
Clem Gardner 1st. C. Hardwick 2nd.

There were no entries for the Cowgirl Turn Race, but a contest was arranged between Miss Lillian Moss and Miss Billy Clifford. This event was easily won by Miss Moss.

Cowhorse Flat Race

Winners first day.  
Jas. Mitchell, 1st. D. K. Vinnie, 2nd.  
Chas. O'Bray 3rd.

Winner second day.  
James Mitchell, gold watch.

Steer Riding

There was no entry fee in this competition, but a prize of five dollars was given for each steer ridden. Miss Billy Clifford created a great deal of merriment when she essayed to ride a steer. She said it was her first attempt to do it and certainly looked it for the steer piled

her inside of a couple of bucks. No doubt she now thinks steer riding isn't as easy as it looks.

The prize for the best all-round cowboy went to Bob Wilson of Innisfail.

There were a number of other special prizes given in addition to the purses put up for the various Indian races.

At the conclusion of the Stampede, expressions of delight were heard on every hand from spectators and riders alike and many flattering comparisons were made with the Calgary and Winnipeg Stampedes. A. P. Day, who has been associated with stampedes all his life, said he had never seen anything to equal it for all-round good management and the display put up.

Count de Roables and Charles Tapprell, of the Alberta Hotel, who had motored down from Calgary, also expressed their delight in unmeasured terms and on every side, one heard the hope expressed that Gleichen might stage another like it next year.

There was not an accident, even of a minor nature, to man or beast, to mar the proceedings, and the committee are more than satisfied with the way everything turned out. Pat Burns called up Chris Bartsch on the phone and learning that the Stampede was a huge success, congratulated Chris and those associated with him in the management of the stampede.

The committee deserve every praise for the most excellent arrangements made. All did their share although the actual carrying out of the arrangements fell on Manager James Young and Pres. Chris. Bartsch to whom more than to anyone else, the great success of the stampede is due. W. H. McKie, secretary, and Thos. Henderson, treasurer, each in his own department, deserve considerable praise.

The other members of the committee were Walter McHugh, W. H. James, T. H. Beach, C. J. Bray, Wm. B. Campbell, E. D. Hardwick, J. A. Ramsay and Jas. B. Leggatt.

A. P. Day, who was advisory director, found, on his arrival, that the arrangements could not be improved, and expressed his great satisfaction with everything.

The automobile races were perhaps the most exciting of all the events of the Stampede but in this issue we have now only space for a few passing remarks.

Those who entered into the contest were Henderson of Lethbridge with a Hub car, Omand of Calgary with a McLaughlin-Buick, Webber of Calgary with a Ford car, Townsley of Gleichen with E.M.T. car, No. 16, and Wernick of Gleichen with a Ford car.

The eight mile race was won by Townsley, Webber taking second place, Wernick third place, the other two did not finish. Wernick was about a quarter of a mile ahead of all other contestants after running six miles but as his car was not equipped for a long race having previously understood that the race was to be only for five miles, he was obliged to stop for lubricating oil, which must have been very disappointing as it seemed he should have been an easy winner.

In the second race Webber proved the winner in the five miles and Townsley came in a very close second. In the third round of this race Webber was first followed close by Townsley and in an effort to pass the two cars ahead Wernick had the misfortune to break a radius rod which he had specially made for his front axle, striking a post and damaging his car but was most fortunate in escaping without any serious injury. In striking the fence the railing took the steering wheel off which was retained in Wernick's hand when he was thrown out immediately afterwards as the car struck the ditch without overturning. Almost before the dust had cleared away Wernick appeared his hands in the air to show that he was uninjured.

(Continued on Page 8)

A REPRESENTATIVE OF  
THE FAUBE OPTICAL CO  
709 First St. W., Calgary  
WILL VISIT GLEICHEN

EVERY TWO MONTHS  
For Dates enquire at Yates Drug Store

## BATTERIES BATTERIES

Here you are

I have just snapped up a large bunch of dry cells. They are the famous

Columbia Ignitor Dry Cell

the best and longest life dry cell on the market. These are being sold at ridiculous low prices. Get your supply now while they last. The price is 35 cents each, all guaranteed fresh, each cell tested before you take them away. Order them now before you forget.

F. A. Williams

Gleichen Alta.

## TROTTING STALLION FOR SERVICE

The Prize Winning Stallion  
BARON CHIMESwill stand for the season 1914 at  
Burr's Livery Barn, Gleichen

He is registered under the rules of the American Trotting Register as follows: 28865 Baron Chimes (9) b. h. foal 1889; by Chimes 3288; dam Mayetta, by Baron Wilks 4978; grand dam Augustine by Panoat 111; etc.  
Baron Chimes 2812, 210 (Sire of 8 in the 2:20 class by Chimes (Sire of 81 in the 2:30 list and 4 in the 2:00 list) by Electioneer (with dams of 131 and sires of 200 in the 2:30 list) he is by Hamiltonian 10 the world's famous sire for speed. First dam Jenny Humman, the dam of Brian Bruu who won the Canadian Futurity in Toronto in 1902 (open to the Dominion); Anal V 2135; Grace B 224; Jenny Humman Vol XVI by Naaman 7264. 2nd dam Katie Robinson by Ash and Patchen 18 and others.

Terms—\$5 at time of breeding and balance payable February 1, 1915

## CERTIFICATE

The pedigree of the trotting stallion Baron Chimes 28,065 is described as follows: Breed standard; color bay; foaled in the year 1889, has been examined in the Department, and I hereby certify that the said stallion is of pure breeding, and is registered in a stud book recognized by the Department.

Dated at Edmonton, Alberta, this 28th day of January 1911.

Geo. Harcourt  
Deputy Minister of Agriculture

Terms on application to  
J. H. RILEY, Owner

CANADIAN  
INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION

## WINNIPEG

The Meeting Ground and Market  
Place Between East and West.  
July 10-July 18

## WHAT VISITORS WILL SEE

A great Live Stock Exposition  
Scientific Gas Engine Demonstration  
Dominion Experimental Farm  
Exhibit

A Wonderful Pony Show  
A Working Model of the Panama  
Canal

"The Siege of Delhi"  
The Rice and Dore Water Carnival  
The West's Biggest Race Program  
Beachy, World's Greatest Aviator  
Looping the Loop and Flying  
Upside Down.

\$75,000 for Prizes, Purse and Attractions. Entries close June 22nd  
Prize List on Application.

Get ready and come. You'll be interested every minute.

Fred J. C. Cox President  
A. W. Bell Secretary

## NOTICE

I cannot meet my payments on the S. E. 4 Sec. 5, T. 21, R. 22 W. 4th. Will sell or trade my equity, which amounts to \$1000 dollar for dollar. Terms to suit. What have you to offer?

F. S. McBRATH, 12  
Edmonton, Ont.

THE CANADIAN BANK  
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V. C. BROWN, Superintendent of Central Western Branches

CAPITAL, \$15,000,000 RESERVE FUND, \$13,500,000

## TOURISTS AND TRAVELLERS

The Canadian Bank of Commerce, by reason of its large number of branches in every Province of Canada, with direct representation in London, Eng., New York, San Francisco, Seattle, Portland, Ore., Mexico and St. John's, Nfld., with Agents and Correspondents in every part of the world, is able to offer unsurpassed facilities to the travelling public, enabling them to obtain money in the simplest way at any point on their journey the world over. The Travellers' Cheques and Letters of Credit issued by this Bank overcome the annoying difficulties of obtaining funds abroad, especially in places where identification is difficult.

Cheques and Drafts on all the countries of the world, drawn in sterling, francs, marks, lire, kronen, etc., can be cashed or purchased at reasonable rates.

GLEICHEN BRANCH. J. CAMERON, Manager

## THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

INCORPORATED 1869

Capital Paid Up - \$11,560,000  
Reserve Funds - 13,575,000  
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TRAVELLERS' LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, also  
TRAVELLERS' CHEQUES, available throughout the world.  
DRAFTS are sold, drawn direct on our correspondents,  
also BANK MONEY ORDERS.

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GLEICHEN BRANCH: M. G. LYONS, Manager

## Don't Wait

until the spring rush is on, and then expect to get as good satisfaction as you do NOW! having those rooms Painted, Kalsomined or Papered. Do it Now. Always be just a little before the rest.

You get Better Price, Better Workmanship, Better Satisfaction all around.

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SOLE Agents for high class domestic

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All orders promptly filled and deliveries made by our own drays. Our cartage service is prompt and efficient. You can reach us at any hour of the day at PHONE 37



## SPRING IS HERE

and we are prepared for it. Our hardware department is well stocked with all the requirements necessary for spring gardening, housecleaning etc., all priced at the lowest figure consistent with reliable goods. The following is just a few articles now in season. Come in and see our entire selection.

Garden Spades: Warranted Solid Steel \$1

Rakes: 45c, 50c, 90c and \$1

Hoes: from 45c up

Digging forks: \$1.25 up

Shovels: Short and long handled, \$1 and up

Lawn Mowers: \$12 up

## Seeds of Highest Quality:

You want seeds that will grow—step in to our grocery department and see our three lines of high-grade seeds—“McKenzie's” “Ferry's” and “Steele, Briggs,” in packages. Also peas, rape seed, alfalfa, Western Rye Grass, Brome, and Onion sets in large or small quantities.



## FOR SALE--

3 Dominion Wagons

3 Chatham Wagons

2 Dominion Carriage co.

buggies.

14 in. Gang P. & O.

4 I. H. C. Land packers,

22 wheel.

Campbell Sub-Surface packer,

22 wheel.

Also a number of extra Weber wagon boxes and wagon extras.

These goods are all new and will be sold at greatly reduced prices. Come early and get your choice.

## A. F. LARKIN ESTATE

E. B. LARKIN Manager

## New groceries

Fresh Groceries in dependable brands and qualities---that's the desire of every housewife ---and its our aim, too! We invite your patronage.

## S. A. Hall



## OMEGA

### WATCHES

You'll save much time and some inconvenience by making the "OMEGA" your first choice, because it is sure to take your first selection.

For sale by all Jewelers.

### A Real Swiss Watchmaker

#### GOLD WATCH FREE

A distinguished Swiss watchmaker, who has been in the business for over 40 years, is now in the city. He has a large stock of watches, and is willing to sell them at a very low price. He has a gold watch free for the first selection. He has a large stock of watches, and is willing to sell them at a very low price. He has a gold watch free for the first selection.

### CHILDREN

#### MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP

USED BY MILLIONS OF MOTHERS FOR THREE GENERATIONS

### EVERY MAN IN BUSINESS

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#### CATALOGUE

Of Martin Diggins, 304 St. James St., DICKINSON, The Stamp Man.

814 First Street East, Calgary

### ARLINGTON

WATERPROOF COLLARS AND COFFS

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### HERBALIST

Registered Trade Form Cure, please

send five cents, forwarded by registered

post, to post office order to D. D. Allen, 304 St. James St., Toronto.

### Encouraging Wool Growing

Wool growing is a neglected Canadian industry.

The government of Canada has decided it is necessary to regulate the grading and selling of wool.

The big wool countries of the world have done for the wool growers what the Canadian government has done for the wheat growers, and the day is surely coming when regulations of the kind will be worked out here, says the "Canadian Courier."

The Dominion department of agriculture has issued a circular stating that it is prepared to furnish assistance this year to associations of wool growers.

It is pointed out that the wool must contain at least enough grease to supply oil and to keep the wool from becoming too dry.

There will also be a central bureau at Ottawa for the distribution of current information respecting domestic and foreign markets.

This is a move in the right direction, says the "Canadian Courier."

At the International city in Paris last year a man achieved a record by tearing a pack of playing cards in one pull—in 2 minutes, 22 seconds.

Events in this card-tearing contest could not have been seen as fast as the man who tore the cards.

He tore the cards together in one pull in one pull.

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### Babies Fear the Force of Gravity

The first experiment which a baby makes is concerned with the force of gravity. It is born with an instinctive or ancestral dread of the inevitable action of that force upon its own body, and it is not long before it is able to cope with it.

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## PRESIDENT SUSPENDER

YONE SO EASY

### Calvin's Corkscrew Tower

Writing of the accident which occurred in the town of Tatum, Cal. John A. Todd, in the "Herald of the Nile," shows how

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### Flying Fish

Interesting are the habits of the flying fish, that queer denizens of the sea found principally in the region of the trade winds. There it is the sea like a bird? You know. It is not long before it is able to cope with it.

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## THE THRILLING LIFE OF THE CAMERA MAN

TOURING THE WORLD AFTER PICTURES, HE MEETS WITH STRANGE ADVENTURES

The Travelling Commercial Photographer Must Have an Outfit Like an Explorer, and be Ready to Grapple With All Manner of Conditions During His Travels.

An interesting chap is the knight of the camera. He has nerves of steel. He must really be composed of ninety per cent. of the fine gold of courage alloyed with ten per cent. of the brass of audacity. Like the reporter, the camera man must know news. Also he must know how to get it. He must be at the right spot at the right time. Time and tide, volcano eruptions, and bayonet charges, too, wait for no man. And the new "knight" must often do the impossible.

He must be a linguist, for he often traverses strange lands. Travelling at the head of a considerable outfit, he must know how to handle men. Penetrating often where he is not wanted, he must be a diplomat and he must know how to make himself persona grata.

During the Russo-Japanese war a famous photographer, making his way to the firing line, was halted by a minor Japanese official. His credentials availed him nothing. "Tell General Nogai," said the photographer, "that I am the commander-in-chief sent back word, 'let him go anywhere he wants to.' That photographer had seen to it that he was 'sold' with the great Japanese commander.

The travelling commercial photographer who gathers for us likenesses of foreign parts and strange events, must have an outfit like an explorer. If he is going to the far north he must have the dog-sled equipment of a Pole-lunger. Camels will carry him in India. In Africa he must depend upon a caravan of native porters.

On one occasion Mr. H. G. Ponting climbed the Japanese mountain Asama-Yama to get a picture of its crater. His helper stood waiting with a second camera when he advanced to the edge of the volcano's mouth. Suddenly an eruption of lightning, darted, and was able to secure a magnificent picture.

Probably no war photographer ever had a more terrible experience than that which befell Mr. Willie. He accompanied the Boer army during their war with England, as representative of a Dutch newspaper. He had, at the front of the battle line, so to get into closer touch with events, Mr. Willie fought as a Boer soldier. Six of his front teeth were knocked out—one by a bayonet thrust, another by a blow from a musket butt, and the others when, in charging on horseback, he was thrown headlong on his face. On four occasions he was shot. Once he lay unconscious on a battlefield for sixteen hours. For fourteen weeks he was carried about in a Boer ambulance. He lost eighty-two pounds in weight. But all the time when possible, he was taking or developing photographs.

The camera man, smiling like Alexander, for more worlds to conquer have turned their attention to the jungle. Mr. G. Schilling, the German scientist, is celebrated among animal photographers. He was once charged by a herd of twenty-five elephants. He managed to kill the leading animal, and so turned the herd. Had they continued their charge nothing could have saved him. On another occasion Mr. Schilling was swarmed in an African river, close to a pool frequented by alligators. His comrades on the bank at once opened fire on the alligators, while others formed a human chain and drew him ashore. On still another occasion two rhinoceroses scented Mr. Schilling while he was taking their picture. They charged together. Mr. Schilling grabbed a gun and dropped both rhinoceroses, but they were up again and after him with astonishing agility. He dodged behind a thorn bush, but one animal went each way. The photographer was caught between them. Just as they were on him they collapsed.

During an international yacht race he once tried to get a head-on picture of the Valkyrie. The big yacht completely shut off the wind from his little twenty-foot dloop, and there he was becalmed under the very prow of the on-rushing racer. He was capsize, and barely escaped with his life. On another occasion his boat was crushed by the impact of a diver whose armor had been pumped to full air by an inexperienced helper, and who shot upward through the water with the force of a torpedo. Once a dummy torpedo sent Mr. Symonds' boat to the bottom during some naval manoeuvres. On one occasion this daring photographer was caught at the bottom of the sea in a sunken submarine. Once he was nearly thrown from the fighting top of a warship by a sudden lurch of that vessel. A barge on which he was working was sheared in half by a speeding torpedo boat.

Exports to Canada  
Replying to a question in the British house of commons, John Burns, president of the board of trade, said that exports of a total value of over £22,000,000 were made to Canada, £23,000,000 to the United Kingdom during 1913. 84 1/2 per cent. of which were wholly or chiefly manufactured here, £34,000,000 to Australia and £10,000,000 to New Zealand.

Limit Trade Disputes  
At a meeting of the trades protection societies, held in London, the great need was emphasized for the creation of machinery to limit trade disputes. It was pointed out that in 1913 the trade disputes total double the average of preceding years, and involved a loss of over 11,000,000 working days.

## FEW HOME FARMS IN CANADA

New Zealand Farmer's Impressions of Trip Across Dominion

"I came to Canada to learn something of your agricultural methods," said Mr. A. E. Harding of Auckland, N.Z., when interviewed in Ottawa. Mr. Harding explained that the thing which had struck him most in his journey from Vancouver to Ottawa was the indifference with which the western farmers regarded home. "On our farms in New Zealand," said he, "the first thing we think about is the building and making of a pretty and comfortable home. In my own farm 21 years ago there was not a tree to be seen. Now my house stands surrounded by a veritable forest. I set all these seeds myself, and when the time came transplanted them. On most of your western farms I have noticed that the barn is often a large and more handsome building than the house. How some of your men can live the year round in a plain wooden house built as it seems, in the middle of a plain, I cannot understand."

Mr. Harding said there was little to compare in the farming of the two countries, as half the year Canada was in the throes of a severe winter and in New Zealand it is practically summer all the year round. He had been most particularly struck with the farming district around Niagara. "It is a beautiful country and more resembles our northern farming lands."

## WELCOME FOR PRINCE ALEX

Standard of Empire Says Objections Founded on Old Fear of Court at Ottawa

The Standard of Empire, commenting on objections which have been raised in Canada against the appointment of Prince Alexander of Teck, as governor-general, to succeed the Duke of Connaught, says: "It seems to us that the ground of criticism is the old fear that an attempt might be made to establish a court at Ottawa and found a royal house of Canada. There is no reason to suppose that the Prince and Princess Alexander will be desirous of making alterations in the established order of things."

"Those who have considered the matter carefully will agree that it is of vital importance to an imperial understanding that the office of governor-general in the great dominions should be regarded in the same light as the crown itself, above party politics. It is to the advantage of all that the occupants of vice-regal positions should be chosen so far as possible from outside the country. They should be closely identified with any party."

"The few jarring notes which have been struck refer, of course, to the principle, based on misconception, we think, and not to the new governor-general and his wife as individuals. But their reception in Canada will be warmer for the fact that the question has been raised at all."

## BAHAMA ISLANDS FOR SALE

Twenty Thousand Dollars Asked for Famous Group Discovered by Columbus

Among the latest arrivals in London is a man anxious to sell several West Indian islands above which floats the British flag. He is the lord of five of the islands that go to form the Bahama group, the first glimpse of which, in 1492, set the lion heart of Christopher Columbus jumping at the thought that at last he had found the New World. Great Bahama Island, the largest of the five, is six miles long, and boasts of a plantation of coconuts.

London society may well buy islands, especially when they are cheaper than motor cars. For \$4,000 you can purchase sovereignty—you can be monarch of all you survey. That is the price at which the islands, big and small, work out.

With his wife and two children the owner has lived and reigned in his domain for seven years. The plateau at the northern end of the island 60 ft. above sea level, he describes as a most healthy and pleasant dwelling place. In the phrases of the suburban house agent, this island king directs attention to the fact that "the views from our house have been described by visitors as the finest in the Bahamas." The islands can be had for \$20,000 the lot.

## ANCIENT CEREMONY AT TOWER

First Description Published of Routine Performed Daily for Two and a Half Centuries

Picturesque ceremonies are always interesting, more especially those that have a long history and have been handed down through the ages. One such—the more interesting in that it is very little known—the ceremony of the King's Keys at the Tower of London—is described in detail for the first time by Mr. Foulkes, the curator of the Tower armory. The King's Keys have been performed every night since about 1600, and yet the public is never admitted to view it. As Mr. Foulkes says, "The ritual is carried out in the silent, shadowy gloom of the deserted byways of the Tower, and there is no note of modernity or publicity to mar its impressiveness." At the end of the ceremony the chief warder takes off his hat and cries in a loud voice, "God bless King George." The guard and escort answer "Amen."

## NO MORE MISUNDERSTANDING

Sub-Committee to Express Senate's Interpretation of Safety at Sea Conference

The United States senate foreign relations committee has decided that in future there should be no chance of a misunderstanding over treaties to which the United States is a party. A sub-committee was named to draw up resolutions expressing the senate's interpretation of the convention drafted by the recent safety at sea conference at London. It was understood that the controversy over the Hay-Pauncefote treaty and Panama canal tolls led to the committee's action.

## CHANNEL TUNNEL WANTED

Over a Million Passengers by Boat Every Year

It is estimated that some 1,200,000 passengers travel annually between Great Britain and the continent by the various routes, and of these the great majority prefer the shortest sea passages, between Dover and Calais and Kolkstone and Boulogne. The popularity of these routes is seen from the figures, which show a rise from 508,106 for 1903 to 689,779 for 1908, and to 840,574 for last year. These returns indicate substantial progress, but authorities claim that there had been a channel tunnel the passenger movement between England and France would have shown much more striking developments. Meanwhile, until the tunnel has been constructed, the South-eastern and Chatham companies are keeping pace with the public demands for facilities. They have now six services daily each way between Paris and London, with extra trains and steamers for bank holiday times, and at the end of last year owned seven steamers of 54,200 indicated horsepower and 3,006 tons registered tonnage, with eight steamships of 250 tons net and under. The company has also being built a new steamer on the same line as the Engadine and the Riviera, the two newest boats in the company's service, which are great successes. The new boat will be turbine-driven, with three shafts and of 1,674 tons register, a speed of 22 knots, and capable of carrying 1,318 passengers.

## Superintendent for B.C.

British Columbia has chosen a new superintendent of agricultural education. It is Mr. J. W. Gibson, who is now science master and superintendent of the school garden at the Ottawa Normal school. Mr. Gibson carries a wide experience and training to help him in the duties of his new post. He is a native of Osgoode township, Carleton county, and passed his high school examinations at Knapville, Ontario. After teaching for a time, he passed the Ottawa Normal school and subsequently became identified with the establishment of the school gardens of Carleton county, which were conducted under the Macdonald fund. These were at Carp, Galetta, Richmond, and North Gower. Mr. Gibson is an M.A., of Queen's university, medalist in botany and animal biology, and has taken courses pertaining to his specialty at the agricultural college in New York State College of Agriculture, Teachers' College, Columbia University, New York, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, and Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts. Mr. Gibson, for the past five years, has been in his present position. Previous to that he was travelling instructor in agriculture at school gardens, under the Macdonald rural schools movement. He is a capable and popular teacher, and an earnest and sincere worker in the cause he has espoused. He begins his new work in British Columbia, July 1, of the present year.

Mr. Gibson's appointment in British Columbia is one of the results of the distribution of the various provincial shares of the Dominion government grant under the agricultural instruction act—F.W.D., in Montreal Herald.

## Get Ready for the Fair

Now is the time to commence getting exhibits ready for the fair. Farmers too often leave everything to chance. If their gardens do well they at the last moment decide on showing some vegetables. If a calf, lamb, or colt does well it is taken to the show. This is not making the best of the farm. The farmer should have in his mind at all times the production of the best, prize vegetables, prize calves, lambs, pigs and colts.

Extra cultivation, abundance of well rotted manure, the best seed procurable, and then continuous cultivation, thinning, weeding and hoeing, will bring results in the garden. Clean quarters, good feed and regular feeding will tell on young stock. Handling of colts and calves, with careful brushing, will make them ready for the show ring. An untrained colt never shows well. A growthy, clean, sappy calf always commands attention.

No awkward, rough looking, ill fed and dirty colt or calf ever took a first prize.

A well fed, well groomed and well handled colt or calf is always a credit to the owner, prize or no prize.

## Experiment a Success

The grouting experiments which have been in progress at the old London post office site, with a view to determining the possibilities of strengthening the foundations of St. Paul's cathedral by injecting liquid cement into the subsoil have been successful. A number of borings have been made, and the liquid cement has been injected into them by compressed air. The cement has permeated the subject for a considerable distance round each of the borings; and not only gravel and sand but also clay has been transferred into a solid concrete mass. It is probable that the process will now be applied to the subsoil under the St. Paul's cathedral.

In the course of excavations carried on in connection with the experiments the remains of a Roman pottery were uncovered about 20 yards below the surface. This pottery existed in the first or second century, and it made use of the bed of pot earth which extends from the post office site to St. Paul's cathedral. A large quantity of broken pottery, some of it of excellent quality, some human bones, and a large number of bones of animals, as well as coins have also been found.

## A Souvenir

In the course of some road making on the property of the Dallas road, formerly belonging to Senator Macdonald, and at the foot of a large oak tree, a round shot weighing two pounds was dug up. It is supposed to be a souvenir of the old days of Spanish occupation. Brass guns were then used by the Spaniards.—Victoria Colonist.

## INTERNATIONAL POSTAL RATES TO BE LOWERED

GENERAL RATE OF THREE CENTS FOR LETTER POSTAGE TO BE ESTABLISHED

The Triennial Conference of Postal Union to be Held in September to Adopt the New Rate, According to Present Plans.

The London Standard declares the triennial conference of the postal union in September next will establish an international rate of three cents for letter postage. Some of the nations advocate the adoption of world penny postage, but the majority favor the three cents compromise.

Thanks to the earnest advocacy of Sir John Henniker Heaton, penny postal exists throughout the British empire, and there is penny postage between Great Britain and the United States, but the letter rate between Britain and France remains at five cents.

King George is asserted to be a convert to the theory of world penny postage, and is said to have been grievously disappointed that he was not able, when he recently visited France, to announce that penny postage had been adopted and a new link formed in the entente cordiale.

Sir John Henniker Heaton insistently urged the British postmaster-general to adopt the Anglo-French penny postage early enough to enable the king to make the announcement when in Paris, but Mr. Hobhouse, the present postmaster-general, deferred his decision until the postal union conference.

Australia is known to favor penny postage, but the majority of countries have decided upon the three-cent rate commencing in 1915. Sir John Henniker Heaton, who is the accredited representative of the Australian commonwealth to the postal union conference, declines to attend in view of the impossibility of counteracting the opposition of official representatives of other governments. He recalls that prior to the adoption of the Anglo-American penny postage, he furnished guarantees by Andrew Carnegie and John Wanamaker against loss, but these were returned by the British government. He adds that he has now furnished guarantees against loss by world penny postage from "gentlemen whose financial stability is recognized in every country in Europe." The government has, however, again refused the guarantee but refused the penny post.

Sir John, who is 65 years ago, is still hopeful of living to see his ideal world penny postal plus universal penny a word telegrams.

## Man-Eating Fish of the Brazils

Theodore Roosevelt, in an article entitled "A Hunter-Naturalist in the Brazilian Wilderness," in Scribner's magazine, tells us of the deadly piranha, the fish-eater. It is, he thinks, not, however, eat their own kind, when they can obtain the flesh of men.

When dead piranhas, and even when mortally injured piranhas, with the blood flowing, were thrown in among the ravenous living, they were left unmolested. Moreover, splashing and commotion in the water attracted the piranhas, whereas they rarely attacked anything that was motionless unless it was bloody. Dead birds and mammals, thrown whole and unskinned into the water were permitted to float unmolested, whereas the skinned carcass of a good-sized monkey was at once seized, pulled under the water and completely devoured by the blood-crazed fish.

One of the party who had dropped something of value waded in after it to above the knees, but went very slowly and quietly, avoiding every possibility of disturbance, and not venturing to put his hands into the water. But nobody could bathe, and the slightest disturbance in the water, such as that made by scrubbing the hands vigorously with soap, immediately attracted the attention of the savage little creatures, who darted to the place, evidently hoping to find some animal in difficulties.

Once, while some Indians were attempting to launch a boat, and were making a great commotion in the water, a piranha attacked a naked Indian who belonged to the party and mutilated him as he struggled and splashed, waist-deep in the stream. Men not making a splash and struggling are rarely attacked; but if one is attacked by any chance, the blood in the water maddens the piranhas, and they assail the man with frightful ferocity.

## English Firms are Refused Contract

Assistant Secretary Roosevelt of the American navy announces that, notwithstanding the low bidding of English manufacturers for the hunting used on American warships, none but American bunting will be used. He gave this assurance to Representative Rogers of Massachusetts, who called on him in regard to the matter. Mr. Rogers said that two concerns in Lowell, Massachusetts, and all the bunting in this country and that under the new tariff law, the C. B. Brook Company of Bradford, England, bid \$34,583 for the contract for furnishing the bunting to the navy, the New England Bunting Company of Lowell, \$44,625 and the United States Bunting Company of Lowell, \$43,095.

## Ultra Violet Rays Succeed

The Milan correspondent of the London Daily Chronicle records further remarkable successes which the young Italian engineer, Giulio Ulivi, has achieved with the ultra-violet rays. Ulivi last year demonstrated the explosive power of these rays in the presence of experts of the British admiralty after he had experimented in France. Ulivi then claimed that he had proven the efficacy of his invention to fire explosives at a distance of several miles, but the experts viewed his demonstrations coldly.

## BIG OIL MERGER

British Union Oil Company Has Bought Californian Interests

Particulars of the big oil merger, which has just been closed by Earl Grey, as chairman of the board of directors of the British Union Oil Co., have been announced by Alexander Selatier, vice-president of the Union Oil Company. The British Oil Company, one of the largest oil corporations in the world, owning some of the principal oil concessions in Mexico, though Earl Grey has purchased the majority of the stock in the Union Oil Company of California, a consolidation of \$15,000,000 being involved in the transaction. This gives the British company control of some of the largest and most important oil wells in California in addition to its already considerable holdings. The General Petroleum Company of California had also been bought out by the British interests represented by Earl Grey. Negotiations towards the big combination of forces have been in progress for some time and Earl Grey, on his way across the Pacific, on his world-grinding tour, visited California to look over the properties and consult with the heads of the Union Oil Company, before completing the deal.

The establishment of a world supply station over the world is in the plans of the British Union Oil Company, and its subsidiaries, now all controlled by the British concern, in which many other nobles, including Baron Pierre, head of the Cunard steamship line, are interested. The combination of the powerful interests and the fact that oil is now being generally adopted as a fuel for navigation shows that some big developments are pending.

## Would Preserve Landmarks

Addressing the Women's Branch of the Antiquarian Society in Montreal the other day, Mr. Martin Harvey, the eminent English actor, urged the importance of preserving historic buildings and other ancient landmarks in Canada. The following quotation from his address, which has special reference to the west, is worth pondering:

"I would ask you to take all possible pains," said Mr. Harvey, "to keep a close eye on old monuments and buildings associated with the early history of Canada. I know it is not necessary to urge this so far as Montreal is regarded, for I see here the evidence of due regard for the evidences of the past; but I refer more especially to the west. In one city—I will not mention its name, for already its citizens are regretful and ashamed—the old Hudson Bay post was demolished only a year or two ago to make way for a railway track. There were some protests, but they were not strong enough to prevent it. It would have been an easy matter, however, to have carefully numbered every piece of stone and wood so that the building could be erected in another place, and in a few years it would have been a priceless monument of the early days. In Winnipeg, I was glad to note, old Fort Gary has been preserved in part, and a very interesting relic it is. I think you would be doing well to officially call the attention of your sisters in the west to the need of preserving all such historic structures."

## JAPAN TO INCREASE DEFENSES

Policy of New Cabinet Provides For Drastic Changes to Develop Commerce

An increase of Japanese national defenses is promised in the declaration of the policy issued by the new cabinet under the leadership of Count Shigenobu Okuma. The necessity is emphasized of overcoming by national economy, the financial burdens resulting from the war with Russia. Reduction of the national loans and concentration of effort on the development of commerce and industry are also part of the programme.

## Montreal May Put Tax on Posters

The legislation committee of the Montreal council, anxious to raise funds, will look into the proposal of S. Cordonier that the city should tax all posters and public placards, advertising ball games, picnics, circuses, park amusements, sporting events, and competitions, and devote the money to a fund for the relief of the local poor. Mr. Cordonier suggested a tax of one cent on the smallest posters. The practice, Mr. Cordonier says, is general in European cities, where it is termed the "poor tax."

## To Probe Deaf Trust

The Australian government has announced its intention of appointing a commission to inquire into the operation of the so-called "deaf trust" in Australia. This decision is a victory for the opponents of the campaign of The Age and other newspapers. The commission must report before the end of the year and submit recommendations for improving the administration of the anti-trust laws. Approval of the ministry's action is expressed throughout the Commonwealth.

## Sins of Smart Set Facing Exposure

Rev. Father Bernard Vaughan announces that he is going to undertake a campaign this summer against the night clubs with a special view to exposing the sins of the smart set who resort to these clubs after the cafes and hotels are closed by law and keep up revelry until early morning. The celebrated preacher says he will denounce the evil, not only because of its own inherent wickedness, but also because it is an unjust discrimination against the poorer classes.

Sir Ian Hamilton, speaking at Auckland, said that despite its charming name, the Pacific is, if anything, destined to be more stormy than other or less distinguished parts of the globe. "Whilst we deplore such a contingency it is conceivable that in the future there will be greater and more terrible convulsions than in the past," he said. "The Pacific is a meeting ground, not of nations, but of continents, and here might be decided the destinies of the planet."

## TIMBER ROYALTIES

Profit-sharing Between Government and Licensees

The present Timber Royalty act of British Columbia is chiefly significant in all timber royalties, subsequent to January 1, 1920, on the sale value of the timber cut, over and above an arbitrarily fixed price of \$18 per thousand feet board measure. The percentage taken by the government of this prospective value-increase will be at first 25 per cent., gradually rising to 40 per cent. in the succeeding 25 years.

This is no new principle, for as early as 1890 the Dominion government required from holders of timber limits in western Canada a royalty of 5 per cent. of the total sale value of the lumber cut, which value was to be based on the average price obtaining during the three months preceding the sale. But at that time the price of lumber was not sufficiently high to bring in any very large revenue on this percentage basis, so in 1898 the stumpage dues were changed to the fixed rate of 50 cents per thousand feet, board measure, which is the rate at present. Although the retention of the percentage royalty would have secured larger returns from the source which the steadily rising lumber prices, yet the principle of selling the timber at a widely advertised public auction ensures the obtaining, through the additional bonus offered, practically the same price for the timber without the former inconvenience of constantly adjusting the stumpage dues.

As the competitive sale of timber by means of the bonus system is common throughout Canada, there is little likelihood that the government does not secure a fair share of the present value of the timber sold, and by reserving the right to alter the stumpage dues as the price of lumber increases, a share in its future value is also secured.

## The Daylight Saving Idea

The "fast time" idea is spreading throughout the west with greater rapidity even than was to be expected. People naturally are conservative about such things as making changes in the time, yet several towns have adopted daylight saving already and others are discussing it.

Calgary, for one instance, has taken the idea up, and action is possible shortly. Weyburn, Sask., has subscribed almost unanimously to a petition for the establishment of fast time there. The petition which will be presented to the city council bears the signature of over 100 business men of that city, and a great many other residents. There has been practically no opposition to the plan, the feasibility and desirability of which no one there doubts after Regina's successful experiment.

Melfort, Sask., has likewise taken up the idea, and the change has already gone into effect there.

Regina is experiencing the real benefits of the plan these days, and will continue to do so throughout the summer. For a time, of course, the weather was disagreeable, and the extra hour of daylight did not make any great difference. But now with the fine weather, the long evening daylight hours are appreciated to the full. For those interested in baseball, as most of us are, the change will prove most desirable, as was shown pretty conclusively recently.—Province.

## COL. ROOSEVELT REPLIES

Says British Geographer Has Paid His Greatest Possible Tribute

Colonel Theodore Roosevelt has replied to Sir Clements Markham's criticism of his discovery of an unknown river in Brazil, by saying that the British geographer had unconsciously paid the greatest possible tribute to what he had done. He declared the best existing maps to be utterly wrong in regard to all this part of South America, and said that they made mistakes as to the courses of the Cypanara and Juruna affluents. The mountains given on the maps were, according to the colonel, mostly imaginary. He said that while his party had embarked on mountain, the mountains indicated a valley.

The lower part of the river he had explored, said the colonel, had long been known to rubber gatherers under the name of the Arponan, and the upper part as the Castanho, but it had not been mapped, while the existence of the river he had descended was not hinted at in Bartholomew's map.

## CAVALRY HORSE RANCH

Alberta Land Leased to National Live Stock Exchange, Limited

The lease of 65,120 acres of grazing land south of the Red Deer River in Alberta to the National Live Stock Exchange, Limited, of Montreal, for the raising of cavalry mounts for the Canadian government and the British war office, has been ratified. The National Livestock Exchange is represented by its president, M. J. O'Brien, and its secretary, F. W. Rouse. The land is to be used by this company in the breeding of half bred cavalry mounts from thoroughbreds to the number of not less than 1,500 a year after 1916. The Canadian government is to have first right of pre-emption at a maximum price of \$250 per horse and the war office to have pre-emption rights on the animals which remain. The land is leased at two cents an acre, or a total of \$1,303 per year.

## With Open Eyes

Those who are really awake to the sights and sounds which the procession of the months offers them find endless entertainment and instruction. Yet there are great multitudes who are present at as many as three scores and ten performances without ever really looking at the scenery, or listening to the music, or observing the chief actors. Some are too busy with their books or their handicraft and many women, who ought to enjoy the sights, keep their eyes on their work or their knitting, so that they seem to see next to nothing of what is going on.—Oliver Wendell Holmes.

## LATE DUKE OF ARGYLL A FRIEND OF CANADA

HE DISPLAYED MARKED SKILL AND TACT AS GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF CANADA

The Duke Remained a Devoted Friend of Canada All His Life—Instrumental in Creating Interest in Emigration to Canada.

The Duke of Argyll, who died recently after a short illness, is the second ex-governor-general of Canada to pass away in the present year. His term of service from 1878 to 1883 spent in the Dominion was one which saw the dawn of a great era of prosperity.

It is said that when Lord Bessborough first proposed the appointment, the Duke of Argyll expressed hesitation as to being insufficiently equipped to assume the office. Queen Victoria, however, pressed him to accept, with the result that he became one of the best and most popular of governors-general.

The eldest son of the eighth Duke of Argyll, a peer with a reputation in politics, science and literature, and a daughter of the second Duke of Sutherland, the Duke was born at Stafford House, in London, on August 18, 1845. Until he was fifty he was known as the Marquis of Lorne. In his education he combined in turn the schools and universities of Scotland and England—Edinburgh Academy and Eton, St. Andrew's and Trinity College, Cambridge.

In 1868, he entered parliament as Liberal member for Argyllshire. He was represented for ten years during four of which he was private secretary to his father, the Secretary of State for India, in Gladstone's first ministry.

He married the Princess Louise, fourth daughter of Queen Victoria, on March 21, 1871. The marriage ceremony was performed in St. George's Chapel, Windsor, by the Bishop of London, assisted by the Bishop of Winchester, Oxford and Worcester. He was created a Knight of the Thistle in 1872. He was created a Knight Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and George.

In 1878 he was appointed governor-general of Canada. "I believe you have abilities," said Disraeli, in making the appointment. At first Queen Victoria was far from enthusiastic about it, but Disraeli's arguments prevailed. "The Queen, when I first spoke of it," Disraeli explained to the Marquis, "thought that she would not like her daughter to be so far, but on considering that Canada is now only ten days off and that you might come home for a time every year, and after sleeping over it, it was quite in favor of the proposal."

The appointment was hailed with satisfaction in Canada and the young governor-general—he was then only thirty-three—entered upon his term of office with the hearts of the people strongly prepossessed in his favor. The Marquis held the post for a year, and proved himself a British governor-general of the greatest skill and tact. Succeeding a man of the ability and eloquence of Lord Dufferin, his task was one of difficulty but he accomplished it with distinction to himself and profit to the Dominion.

During his occupation of Rideau Hall the Marquis and his royal consort won to thoroughly the esteem and affection of all classes of the Canadian people. The gracious and dignified presence of the Princess Louise went far to bring success to the five happy years they spent in the Dominion.

While governor-general, the Marquis founded the Royal Society of Canada for the promotion of literature and science within the Dominion, and in conjunction with the Princess Louise, he founded the Royal Canadian Academy of Art.

The Duke remained a devoted friend of Canada all his life, and in many ways he worked to advance the interests of the Dominion. To Canadians visiting the Dominion, and in conjunction with the Princess Louise, he founded the Royal Canadian Academy of Art. The Duke remained a devoted friend of Canada all his life, and in many ways he worked to advance the interests of the Dominion. To Canadians visiting the Dominion, and in conjunction with the Princess Louise, he founded the Royal Canadian Academy of Art.

## History Commission Appointed

Professor Chester Martin and C. N. Bell, Winnipeg, and Hon. James Johnson, Boissevain, have been appointed as Manitoba history commission by Lieutenant-Governor Cameron. An announcement to that effect appears in the Manitoba Gazette. The duties of the commission, the appointment of which was approved by the provincial legislature at the recent session, are defined as follows: To report on the task of shaping and executing a systematic plan for securing all such books, documents, maps, journals, letters, etc., relating to the early history of the province; the best method to be adopted to arrange and render accessible those original sources from which alone an adequate knowledge of the history of Manitoba can be gained; and on what classes of documents might, to the advantage of historical students, be copied from the deposits in the archives branch of the Dominion government at Ottawa. The commission is further directed to ascertain the nature and extent of the materials for local history that may still exist in Manitoba and the other western provinces of Canada, and as to what steps should be taken to preserve them from destruction.—Free Press.



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